

Cumulative Index 1988–1990

- Abortion,
 - Abortion Act, section 1(1)(b), ambit of [1990] 687
 - selective reduction and feticide [1988] 199
- Abuse,
 - children of, delay in prosecution [1990] 645
- Abuse of process,
 - prejudice and, mere delay giving rise to [1990] 318
 - prosecution delays and, Australia, in [1990] 552
 - Road Traffic Act, under [1990] 568
- Accomplice,
 - intent, purpose and complicity [1988] 641
 - joint enterprise, injury to prisoner [1988] 677
- Acquittal,
 - rates of, 60 Crown Court centres, in [1990] 629
- Actus reus,
 - justification for acts, causal relationship to [1990] 559
- Affray,
 - common law offence [1988] 604
- Aiding and abetting,
 - passive assistance [1988] 41
- Animals,
 - protection of wild [1989] 645
- Appeal,
 - against conviction [1988] 107
 - guilty plea, after [1988] 741
 - by way of case stated [1988] 517
 - case stated application, statutory period, and [1990] 569
- Crown Court
 - abandonment [1988] 439
 - fresh evidence [1988] 369
- jurisdiction,
 - relisting [1988] 370
 - mistake by counsel not valid ground [1988] 109
 - re-trials and [1990] 615
 - substitution of verdict [1988] 679
- Armed forces,
 - superior orders, legality of [1989] 396
- Arrest,
 - acts constituting [1988] 743
 - power of,
 - Justices of the Peace Act 1361, under [1988] 107
 - statutory power of [1990] 394
- Arson,
 - recklessness test [1988] 371
- Assault,
 - abuse, and, police against [1988] 600
 - common,
 - absence of specific count, and [1990] 708
 - intent to rape, with [1988] 434
 - police, on [1988] 605
 - unlawful arrest and [1988] 741
 - recklessness and [1990] 321, [1990] 797
 - unlawful wounding, recklessness, and [1990] 709
- Attempt,
 - codifying statute, relevance of *actus reus* in [1990] 800
 - Murder [1990] 44
- Australia,
 - prosecution delays in, abuse of process doctrine, and [1990] 552
- Automatism,
 - defence of [1990] 256
 - hyperglycaemia [1989] 366
- Autrefois convict,
 - drugs [1988] 435
- Bail,
 - abuse of process, doctrine inapplicable [1990] 801
 - application refused
 - reapplication [1990] 859
- Bail Act,
 - three frequent questions on [1989] 493
 - defendants not asking for [1988] 152
 - factual misstatements alleged [1990] 859
 - fail to surrender to custody [1990] 395
 - failure to surrender [1988] 295
 - non-imprisonable offence,
 - conditions [1989] 207
 - surrender to custody,
 - meaning of [1988] 606
 - time limits,
 - one for each offence charged [1990] 801
- Bank accounts,
 - Criminal investigations, and [1989] 185
- Binding over. *See* Sentence
- Blackmail,
 - decline and fall of [1989] 323
 - morphine injection, for "with a view to gain for himself" [1988] 236

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

- Blasphemy,
 confined to Christianity [1990] 711
- Broadcasting,
 "private" radio,
 non-British citizens, by [1990] 803
- Buggery,
 mental handicap,
 evidence of [1988] 744
- Burden of proof,
 Hunt, value of [1988] 19
 Public Order Act, and [1988] 19
- By-laws,
 validity,
 prejudice to existing rights [1989] 208
- Character,
 directions to jury,
 importance of [1990] 397
- Children,
 abuse of,
 delay in prosecution for [1990] 645
 doli incapax
 rebuttal of presumption [1989] 498
 evidence of, *see also* Evidence
 trauma of [1990] 371
 indecent photographs of,
 age relevant [1988] 120
 indecency with,
 common law offence [1990] 415
 wilful neglect,
 failure to provide medical aid [1990] 715
- Coercion,
 reasonable belief insufficient [1988] 42
- Collaborative testimony. *See* Evidence
- Committal,
 delay [1989] 56
 procedure [1990] 258
 writ of *habeus corpus* [1988] 44
- Common law,
 criminal law, and,
 Scotland, in [1990] 292
- Community service, *see also* Sentence
 national standards for,
 discipline and breach [1989] 412
- Company law,
 creditors' winding-up,
 fraudulent removal of property [1990] 804
 fraudulent trading [1989] 559
 insider dealing,
 "obtaining" information [1989] 647
 unsolicited information [1989] 134
- Compensation,
 Criminal Injuries Compensation Board
 [1989] 32
 offenders, by [1989] 32
- Complicity,
 intention, and [1988] 484, 641, 649
 joint enterprises,
 Mens rea and secondary participants
 [1990] 383
 purpose and the draft code [1990] 4
 recklessness, and [1990] 98
- Computers,
 Computer Misuse Act [1990] 767
 hacking,
 forgery, and [1988] 437
 misuse of,
- Confession,
 guilty pleas,
 voire dire, and [1990] 860
- Conspiracy,
 defraud, to [1989] 714
 guilty plea by co-conspirator [1988] 456
 to defraud [1988] 137, 508
 mens rea,
 importation of drugs [1989] 712
 passport,
 jurisdiction [1989] 809
- Consumer credit,
 "cash price" and [1988] 438
 misleading advertisement [1989] 560
 Law Commission proposals [1989] 257
- Contempt of court,
 complainant,
 not giving evidence [1989] 811
 no evidence by prosecution,
 position of judge [1989] 811
 photographing defendant [1989] 282
 prohibition of TV broadcast [1988] 237
 summary jurisdiction,
 inappropriate procedure [1988] 680
 witness, of,
 failure to give evidence [1989] 717
- Copyright,
 capturing pirates [1989] 709
- Corporate crime,
 individual responsibility, and [1988] 788
- Costs,
 habeas corpus,
 award *inter partes* [1988] 681
- Counsel,
 conduct at trial,
 material irregularity [1989] 562, 563
 mistake by [1988] 109
- Criminal code,
 1870's attempts to introduce,
 Cockburn L.J. and [1990] 315
- Criminal damage [1988] 403, [1990] 48
 defence of lawful excuse [1989] 136
 lawful excuse,
 objective test [1988] 682
 relevance of damage done [1989] 57

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

- Criminal justice,
 - deserved sentences, and [1989] 353
- Criminal law,
 - crime and regulation [1988] 211
 - New Zealand's 1989 Code [1990] 827
- Crown Court,
 - appeal,
 - absence of appellant [1988] 439
 - committal [1988] 823
 - information,
 - appeal from magistrates [1990] 260
- Current topics,
 - drink-drivers' PACE rights [1990] 177
 - tape recordings,
 - interviews with foreigners [1989] 643
 - two suspects,
 - decision to prosecute one [1989] 129
- Customs and Excise,
 - access to recorded information,
 - VAT Act [1988] 684
 - fraudulent evasion,
 - knowingly concerned [1989] 210
 - seizure of property,
 - order for restitution [1988] 824
- Dangerous offenders,
 - protective sentencing, and [1988] 424
- Deception,
 - "execution" of document [1988] 372
 - exemption or abatement of liability [1990] 326
 - forged cheques,
 - right to withdraw from account [1990] 806
 - obtaining pecuniary advantage by [1989] 565
 - obtaining supplementary benefit by, [1989] 648
- Defence,
 - duress [1989] 611, 622
 - insanity. *See* Insanity defence
 - necessity [1989] 611, 622
 - non-insane automatism,
 - insanity, or [1990] 256
 - provocation and diminished responsibility [1988] 411
 - self-defence [1989] 611
- Detention,
 - police station, at,
 - necessity principle [1990] 22
 - warrant for further [1988] 296
- Diminished responsibility defence,
 - future of [1988] 75
 - provocation and [1988] 411
- Dishonesty,
 - direction to jury [1990] 398
- D.N.A. profiling,
 - police powers, and [1990] 479
- Double jeopardy, [1990] 181
- autrefois convict* [1988] 46
- careless driving and driving with excess alcohol [1988] 46
- two-timing the principle [1988] 103
- Drugs,
 - class A,
 - "magic mushrooms" [1990] 261
 - cocaine,
 - importation [1988] 172
 - controlled,
 - conspiracy to produce [1990] 379
 - notes on [1988] 275
 - importation,
 - innocent third party and [1990] 648
 - inconsistent verdicts,
 - possession with intent [1990] 650
 - possession, [1988] 440
 - knowledge [1988] 517
 - trafficking,
 - production order conditions [1989] 888
- European Community,
 - sea fishing,
 - false declaration as to catch [1989] 213
- Evidence,
 - 1984 PACE Act [1988] 453
 - bank application forms as record [1990] 721
 - breaches of Code of Practice [1990] 109, 185, 329, 572
 - co-accused's plea of guilty [1989] 567
 - confessions and confusions under [1989] 95
 - defendant's good character,
 - relevance [1990] 862
 - denial of access to solicitor [1988] 299, 608
 - discretion to exclude admissions [1988] 519; [1989] 822
 - documentary records [1988] 452
 - fair play at trial, and [1988] 722
 - foreign confession statements [1990] 575
 - holding suspect incommunicado [1989] 214
 - identification abroad [1990] 581
 - legal privilege, and [1988] 498
 - meaning of interview [1989] 815
 - overseas witnesses, and [1989] 435
 - questions after charge [1989] 62
 - rights and remedies and [1988] 802
 - special procedures, and [1988] 50, 498

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

Evidence—*cont.*

- 1984 PACE Act Codes of Practice
 - breaches of [1988] 747
 - breath test, and [1989] 893
- commercial investigator subject to [1990] 863
- failure to comply [1988] 748
- acquittal of co-accused,
 - credibility of police witness [1990] 572
- admissibility,
 - defendant's statement, of [1990] 263
 - documentary [1989] 573
 - letter of complaint, of [1989] 897
 - murder and previous woundings [1989] 898
 - photofit picture, of [1989] 571
 - previous consistent statement [1988] 244
 - suicide pact, on [1990] 264
- admissibility of confession,
 - failure to record interview [1989] 139
- admissibility of video recording [1989] 58
- admission of offences not in indictment,
 - admissibility [1989] 819
- admissions and confessions [1988] 678
- breach of PACE Code [1989] 720
- hearing defect [1989] 892
- admissions made by counsel [1989] 61
- admissions to police
 - no contemporaneous note [1989] 291
- agent provocateur*,
 - defence, and [1990] 653
 - exclusion [1989] 358
 - no defence to charge [1989] 285
- American law,
 - liberalisation of [1990] 790
- caution and interview codes,
 - breach of [1990] 512
- child, of,
 - corroboration of identification [1988] 301
 - proposals for reform [1988] 813
 - unsworn evidence of [1989] 889
- child witness,
 - Pigot Report [1990] 363
 - screening from defendant [1990] 515
 - sentencing and [1990] 371
 - termination of cross-examination of [1990] 343
 - unsworn and corroboration rule [1990] 510
 - videos, and [1990] 371
- co-accused, of,
 - prejudicial to other [1989] 894
- co-accused's,
 - one not giving evidence [1990] 571

Evidence—*cont.*

- co-accused's guilty plea,
 - admissibility of [1988] 686
 - summing up, and [1990] 514
- collaborative testimony,
 - courts of law, in [1990] 302
- competence of former spouse [1989] 64
- computer print-out,
 - absence of maker of [1988] 829
 - admissibility of [1989] 360
- confession [1989] 66
- admissions, and [1988] 678
- attacking with police embarrassments [1988] 573
- breach of PACE code [1990] 190
- defendant attacking police evidence [1990] 190
- in absence of solicitor [1988] 446, 453
- low intelligence [1988] 241, 442, 445, 449
- mentally retarded offender [1989] 813
- reliability of [1988] 826
- conviction, of [1988] 527
- corroboration,
 - lack of [1990] 187
 - Law Commission proposals [1990] 667
 - misdirections by judge [1989] 562
 - proposals for rules on [1990] 449
 - rape by two accused [1989] 499
- cross-examination,
 - incriminating material and prosecution case [1990] 407
 - other offences, on [1988] 297
- customs documents compiled abroad [1988] 112
- defendant not giving,
 - direction to jury [1990] 341
- depositions,
 - witness dead before trial [1989] 820
- direction to jury [1988] 110
- dishonesty,
 - Ghosh* direction, and [1990] 341
- dock identification
 - court's discretion to exclude [1989] 289
- documentary hearsay,
 - vulnerable witnesses, and [1989] 629
- entrapment
 - undercover police, by [1988] 750
- exclusion of [1989] 142
- exculpatory statement [1989] 60
- exculpatory statements in interview
 - accused, by [1990] 341
- false,
 - corroboration, and [1990] 111
- group identification inadmissible [1988] 242

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

Evidence—cont.

- guilty plea by co-assumed,
gross indecency with accused, of
[1990] 117
- handling evidentiary exemption [1988]
345
- harrasment,
corroboration necessary [1990] 810
- hearsay [1989] 15
- computer printouts and [1990] 401
- hostile witness,
cross-examination in absence of jury
[1989] 817
- identification [1989] 219
 - confrontation by [1988] 827
 - direction by judge [1990] 809
 - fabrication, and [1990] 115
 - failure to hold parade [1990] 402
 - Turnbull* direction, and [1990] 716
- identifying witness, by,
admissibility of [1990] 338
- identity,
police informants, of [1988] 687
- indecency with child,
invitation and cooperation [1989] 567
- information to police
breach of Code of Practice [1989] 288
- interview en route,
duty to show notes [1989] 500
- interview not at police station,
record of [1989] 650
- interview of suspect,
breach of Code of Practice [1988] 521,
523
- irregular disclosure,
bad character, of [1990] 92
- joinder of offences,
submission of "no case" [1990] 335
- juvenile questioned,
no "appropriate adult" present [1989]
141
- legal professional privilege [1988] 305
- murder,
identification and *Turnbull* [1990] 113
- non-contemporaneous statement,
conditions for allowing [1990] 192
- Oath,
lawfulness of [1990] 719
- pending charge,
cross-examination on [1989] 900
- plea of guilty by co-accused,
new trial necessary [1990] 404
- Police and Criminal Evidence Act. *See*
1984 PACE Act
- police informant,
disclosure of identity [1988] 113
- police interviews,
refusal to answer [1990] 574

Evidence—cont.

- police surveillance,
public interest [1988] 239
- pre-trial statements,
cross-examination on [1989] 364
- previous convictions [1988] 48
- cross-examination by co-defendant
[1989] 719
- "cut throat" defence [1989] 569
- previous statement,
whether admissible [1988] 303
- relevance of [1990] 49
- proof of county court judgment [1988]
110
- proof of guilt by association,
PACE, s.74 [1990] 236
- prosecution witness,
police informer [1990] 183
- psychiatric [1988] 290
- rape,
complainant's previous sexual
relations [1988] 828
- previous sexual encounter, and [1990]
717
- rape at gun-point,
issue of consent [1990] 409
- recognition,
safeness of conviction [1990] 50
- Rehabilitation of Offenders Act,
good character, and [1989] 723
- retrial [1990] 51
- right of silence
help to jury on [1990] 188
- sexual offences,
identification issue [1988] 688, 745
- similar facts [1989] 67
- need for specific direction [1990] 330
- statement of deceased prosecution
witness [1990] 333
- statutory offences,
"implied exception" [1988] 221, 233
- suspect kept incommunicado,
no knowledge that embargo lifted
[1989] 218
- unlawful sexual intercourse,
failure to allow cross-examination
[1990] 405
- unsworn [1988] 525
- unwilling witness,
procedure [1989] 817
- US exclusionary rule,
defendants' changing rights, and
[1989] 117
- witness statements,
documents of record, as [1988]
174
- witness summons,
materiality, and [1990] 578

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

- Evidence—*cont.*
 - written statements,
 - statutory conditions of admissibility [1990] 651
- Extradition,
 - attempts,
 - jurisdiction [1989] 825
 - conspiracy to import drugs [1990] 196
 - Criminal Justice Act 1988, under [1989] 4
 - delay and abuse of process,
 - US and [1990] 584
 - disguised as deportation [1989] 589
 - evidence,
 - discretion on committal [1988] 832
 - habeas corpus* [1988] 307
 - indictment on file,
 - whether "disposed of" [1988] 457
 - order to proceed,
 - specification of details of offence [1989] 825
 - proof of foreign conviction [1988] 834
 - reasonable cause,
 - s.12 of 1870 Act [1988] 691
 - tax evasion and [1988] 835
- False accounting,
 - bills of exchange [1990] 865
 - failure to fill in document [1990] 411
- False imprisonment,
 - mens rea* [1988] 379
- Fines,
 - issues of enforcement [1990] 839
- Fire services,
 - wilful obstruction,
 - justifying refusal of entry [1990] 585
- Firearms,
 - certificate,
 - excess ammunition and [1989] 901
 - electric stunning device [1988] 610
 - lethal weapons,
 - air rifles [1989] 365
 - meaning of ammunition [1990] 811
 - possession,
 - adaption for noxious liquid [1990] 868
 - intent to endanger life [1989] 574
 - possession with intent to endanger life,
 - Mens rea* [1990] 413
 - possession without certificate,
 - flare launcher, of [1989] 724
 - sale or transfer,
 - silencer integral part [1989] 725
 - persons without certificate, to [1989] 146
 - strict liability offence [1990] 723
- Food and Drugs,
 - food unfit for human consumption,
 - sale of [1990] 414
- Food and Drugs—*cont.*
 - poultry with excess water,
 - time for laying information [1989] 651
 - preserved food for sale,
 - meaning of [1990] 725
- Forensic medicine,
 - body samples,
 - Northern Ireland, in [1989] 198
- Forgery,
 - double intention,
 - ss. 3 and 10 Forgery and Counterfeiting Act [1988] 115
 - false name [1988] 176
 - falsity in [1989] 687
- Fraud,
 - application to dismiss charge [1989] 726
 - conspiracy to defraud [1988] 137, 508
 - sentencing for [1989] 420
 - Serious Fraud Office [1989] 175
 - territorial jurisdiction and [1988] 280
 - power to investigate [1988] 837
 - transfer to Crown Court,
 - CJA under [1989] 726
- Fraudulent trading,
 - defrauding creditors [1988] 376
- Fugitive offenders,
 - Hong Kong, from [1988] 611
- Going equipped for cheating,
 - counterfeit cassette tapes [1989] 436
- Goods vehicles,
 - drivers' work and rest periods,
 - EEC regulations [1988] 755
- Handling,
 - accomplice,
 - corroboration by defendant [1990] 118
 - Ghosh* directions, and [1990] 118
 - recent possession [1990] 586
- Handling stolen goods,
 - goods not stolen [1988] 238
- Health and safety,
 - duty to persons other than employees [1988] 752
 - factories,
 - asbestos regulations [1988] 691
- Hearsay,
 - exceptions [1989] 15
- Highways,
 - builder's skip [1988] 458
 - obstruction,
 - unlocked gates on bridlepath [1990] 726
- Homicide,
 - alcoholism as defence [1988] 308

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

- Homicide—*cont.*
 - manslaughter,
 - acts of co-defendants [1988] 693
 - psychiatric expert evidence [1989] 220
- Hong Kong,
 - dishonest appropriation,
 - textile export quotas [1988] 125
- Housing,
 - unlawful eviction,
 - new offences [1989] 555
- Identification,
 - failure to hold parade [1989] 144
- Indecency,
 - "with or towards" children [1988] 528
- Indecency with children,
 - outraging public decency,
 - common law offence [1990] 415
- Indecent exposure,
 - question of fact [1990] 812
- Indecent photographs,
 - age of child relevant [1988] 120
- Indictment,
 - bill of,
 - proper officer's signature [1988] 459
 - counts wrongly joined,
 - counsel's responsibility [1988] 245
 - joinder of offences,
 - no similarity of evidence [1990] 869
 - not signed by proper officer [1990] 416
 - original stayed,
 - validity of fresh [1989] 439
 - supply of drugs,
 - co-accused, to [1988] 378
 - voluntary bill,
 - amendment of [1990] 872
 - judicial reviews, and [1990] 654
 - time limit [1990] 871
- Inland Revenue,
 - conspiracy to cheat,
 - whether offence known to law [1990] 427
- Insanity,
 - post Hinckley* in the U.S. [1988] 88
- Insanity defence,
 - fact and fiction [1990] 247
 - non-insane automatism, or [1990] 256
- Intent,
 - oblique,
 - legal politics and [1989] 793
 - present law on [1988] 484, 641, 649
 - purpose and complicity [1988] 641
- Intention [1990] 85
 - legal concept,
 - confusion over [1990] 637, 642
 - "oblique" and "direct" [1990] 637, 642
- Intoxication,
 - self-induced,
 - whether involuntary [1988] 698
- Israel,
 - sexual abuse,
 - examination of children [1988] 263
- Joint enterprise,
 - gbh with intent,
 - jointly indicted defendants [1989] 502
 - joint charge,
 - theft of electricity [1988] 247
 - Mens rea* and [1990] 383
 - offence of specific intent [1988] 616
 - murder [1989] 903
- Judges,
 - comments to press,
 - conviction unsafe [1990] 53
- Jurisdiction,
 - territoriality,
 - fraud cases, and [1988] 280
- Jury,
 - acquittal rates by [1990] 629
 - challenging and discharging jurors [1990] 225, 284
 - defence case,
 - reminder of [1989] 222
 - direction to,
 - factual basis on [1988] 178
 - discharge of juror,
 - retirement, after [1990] 730
 - discretion to discharge [1989] 828
 - error in verdict,
 - rectification before discharge [1990] 197
 - experiments by [1989] 653
 - "good reason" for excusal,
 - conscientious objection [1990] 417
 - judge refusing to discharge,
 - exercise of discretion [1990] 875
 - jurisdiction of,
 - public order offence [1990] 729
 - juror's private communication with judge [1988] 52
 - material irregularity [1990] 873
 - offence with alternative elements,
 - directions to [1990] 344
 - peremptory challenge,
 - death of [1989] 528
 - trial outcome, and [1988] 731
 - provision of tape measure to [1990] 655
 - satisfying the [1988] 335
 - standby of jurors
 - trial outcome, and [1988] 731
 - summing up facts [1989] 781
 - summing up law [1989] 766

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

Jury—*cont.*

- verdict,
 - jury not agreed [1990] 877
 - viewing scene of crime [1989] 905
- Juvenile offenders,
 - more justice for [1990] 153
 - police cautioning of [1990] 165

Kidnap,

- babies of [1989] 473
- mens rea* [1988] 379

Landlord and Tenant,

- harassment,
 - stare decisis* [1988] 839
- protection from eviction,
 - unlawful harassment [1990] 877
- unlawful eviction,
 - new offences [1989] 555

Legal advice,

- access to in police stations [1990] 494

Legal aid,

- application for,
 - financial circumstances, and [1990] 589
- legal representatives,
 - withdrawal of [1989] 714
- unrepresented defendant [1988] 380

Legal history,

- Criminal Code (Indictable Offences) Bill,
 - Cockburne L.J. and [1990] 315

Legislation,

- statutory exceptions [1988] 31

Licensing,

- "any day"
 - Sunday as [1989] 368
- restaurateur not agent,
 - hotel's licensee, of [1990] 54
- sex establishment,
 - criminal law, and [1990] 733

Local government,

- sex establishment,
 - knowingly using without licence [1990] 419

Magistrates,

- 70-day period,
 - preparation of defence and [1989] 375
- abuse of process [1989] 576
- adjournment,
 - absence of witness [1990] 266
- committal for sentence
 - "character and antecedents" [1989] 503

Magistrates—*cont.*

- committal for trial,
 - whether offence part of series [1988] 54
- common assault [1988] 381
- Court procedure,
 - evidence and [1990] 421
 - mode of trial [1988] 619
- dismissal of information,
 - defective [1989] 224
 - powers [1989] 148
- election for summary trial [1988] 311
- guilty pleas by post,
 - prosecution costs, and [1990] 734
- immigration,
 - sufficient evidence [1988] 529
- in camera* proceedings [1988] 120
- information laid by unincorporated body [1989] 371
- interest of member of bench [1990] 733
- joint defendants and single charge,
 - committal to Crown Court, and [1990] 736
- jurisdiction,
 - dismissal of charge [1989] 728
- laying of informing,
 - computer link, by [1988] 842
- lesser charge,
 - adjournment [1989] 374
- Magistrates' Courts Committee [1988] 618
- magistrates' courts rules,
 - duplicity [1988] 248
- means inquiry,
 - warrant for [1989] 372
- power to change mode of trial [1989] 655
- powers of remand,
 - other petty sessional area, to [1988] 53
- previous conviction,
 - magistrate's knowledge of [1989] 147
- procedure,
 - amendment of information [1988] 753
 - hearing in absence of defendant [1989] 70
 - information dismissed for duplicity [1990] 268
 - jurisdiction to permit change of plea [1988] 754
 - proceedings *in camera* [1988] 382
- prohibition of publication,
 - contempt [1988] 181
- relisting of trial,
 - power to order [1989] 149
- substituted charge,
 - no abuse of process [1989] 370
- summary trial,
 - plea of guilty [1988] 312

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

Magistrates—*cont.*

- territorial jurisdiction of,
 - offence outside [1990] 591, 592
- withdrawal of summons [1989] 69
- witness warrants,
 - refusal to issue [1990] 267

Manslaughter,

- assault and *actus reus* [1988] 314
- causation,
 - injection of heroin [1989] 149
- heart attack following burglary,
 - cause of death [1989] 733 -
- unlawful act [1989] 730, [1990] 588

Mens rea,

- deception,
 - Ghosh* directions, and [1990] 200
- malicious wounding,
 - defence of accident [1989] 376
 - subjective test [1989] 505
- murder,
 - aggravated burglary, during [1990] 119
- reckless driving [1990] 121

Mental health,

- "ill treatment" and "wilfully to neglect",
 - separate counts [1990] 593
- prosecution of mentally handicapped [1989] 87
- sexual suppressants,
 - Mental Health Act, and [1988] 660

Miscarriage of justice,

- Court of Appeal and [1990] 615

Murder,

- attempted [1990] 44
- corporate crime, and [1988] 788
- defence,
 - denial of presence [1989] 906
- fresh evidence,
 - psychiatrist not called [1990] 122
- Homicide Act,
 - provocation [1989] 736, 738
- mens rea*,
 - direction to jury [1988] 117
 - intent to do *gbh* [1989] 739
- previous violence by defendant,
 - admissibility [1989] 734
- provocation,
 - abnormal defendant [1990] 122
 - not part of defence [1989] 831
 - self-defence [1988] 906
- reforming law of [1990] 75
- robbery,
 - killing in course of [1988] 530
- self-defence,
 - test to be applied [1988] 116

Natural justice,

- judge shareholder,
 - no disclosure in open court [1989] 908

Necessity [1989] 611, 622

- duress of circumstances [1989] 284
- New Zealand,
 - 1989 Criminal Code [1990] 827

Oblique intention,

- legal politics, and [1989] 793

Obtaining by deception,

- credit cards,
 - intention to deprive [1989] 293

Obscenity,

- outraging public decency,
 - Obscene Publications Act or Common law offence [1990] 738

Offences,

- basic and specific intent, of [1989] 271
- letting them happen,
 - passive assistance or encouragement [1990] 780

Offences against the person,

- threat to kill,
 - unborn child [1989] 834
- noxious thing,
 - administration of [1988] 531

Offensive weapon,

- intent to injure carrier [1989] 71
- rice flail,
 - whether offensive *per se* [1989] 577
- sword stick,
 - offensive *per se* [1988] 695

Perjury,

- falsity of evidence,
 - need for two witnesses [1990] 741

Planning,

- "final determination" of appeal [1988] 459
- tree preservation order,
 - destruction without permission [1990] 516

Police,

- arrest,
 - violent behaviour in police station, for [1989] 150
- assault and abuse against [1988] 600
- assault on resisting arrest,
 - unlawful arrest [1990] 422
- cautioning of juveniles [1990] 165
- solicitor's clerk, and
 - right to deny access to client [1989] 440
- tape recording interviews,
 - foreigners, with [1989] 643
- use of "minimum force"
 - arrest of suspects, and [1990] 695

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

- Police and Criminal Evidence Act,
 - access to legal advice,
 - police malpractice, and [1990] 494
- Codes of Practice,
 - breaches of [1990] 109
 - contribution of judges to [1990] 452
- detention at police stations,
 - necessity principle [1990] 22
- D.N.A. profiling and [1990] 479
- power of entry and arrest [1988] 842
- protection of special material,
 - special procedure for [1990] 472
- rights and remedies and [1988] 802
- special procedure,
 - ex parte* application [1988] 384
 - form of notice of application [1988] 386
 - legal privilege, and [1988] 498
- spouse competence and compellability [1990] 34
- whether interview under [1990] 425
- treatment of suspects,
 - police stations, in [1990] 452, 494
- Pollution,
 - "causing" [1989] 442
 - controlled waste,
 - purpose of use not relevant [1990] 813
 - service of abatement notice [1990] 426
- Preparatory hearing,
 - exercise of discretion questions of law, and [1990] 597
- Prison,
 - Board of Visitors,
 - legal representation before [1989] 701
- Prisoners,
 - mentally disordered,
 - transfer to hospital, of [1990] 544
 - untried or unsentenced [1988] 140
- Private prosecution,
 - documents,
 - Crown Prosecution Service, and [1988] 316
- Privilege,
 - criminal proceedings, in [1988] 461
 - drug trafficking offences,
 - production of documents, and [1989] 444
- PACE, and
 - items subject to [1989] 448
- Procedure,
 - case stated [1989] 808
 - submission of no case [1988] 463
- Prosecution of offences [1990] 55
 - abuse of process doctrine, and,
 - Australia, in [1990] 552
 - arrest without warrant
 - customs officers, by [1990] 742
- Prosecution of offences—*cont.*
 - custody time limits,
 - acting with due expedition [1990] 745
 - juveniles [1990] 153
 - mentally handicapped [1989] 87
 - private [1989] 656
 - access to documents [1989] 152
- Prostitution,
 - soliciting women for [1990] 814
- Provocation,
 - diminished responsibility, and [1988] 411
 - no evidence of [1989] 749
- Public health,
 - Control of pollution [1989] 226
 - statutory nuisance,
 - "conviction of sentence" for [1989] 450
- Public Order,
 - attempt to rescue another,
 - police custody, from [1989] 579
 - breach of peace,
 - right of police to enter [1990] 58
 - direct threat,
 - person present or in earshot, to [1989] 581
 - insulting etc. words,
 - provocation of unlawful violence and [1990] 598
 - offensive weapon,
 - self-defence and [1989] 451
 - "persons",
 - police officers as [1988] 848
 - threatening words and behaviour,
 - dwelling-house, in [1990] 518
 - "three or more persons",
 - acquittal of two [1989] 72
 - trespasser,
 - failure to leave [1989] 295
 - violent disorder,
 - three or more participants [1990] 124
 - three persons and [1989] 658
- Punishment and prevention,
 - inappropriate prisoners [1988] 140
- Rape,
 - attempted,
 - Mens rea*, and [1990] 519
 - marital,
 - consent in [1989] 877, [1990] 198
 - research into [1989] 321
 - successive acts,
 - corroboration [1989] 216
- Recklessness,
 - foresight [1988] 4
- Remand,
 - custody in [1989] 481

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

- Reparation, sentencing and [1989] 463
- Revenue, cheating, omission to act [1989] 152
- Right of silence [1989] 677
 - mental element, and [1988] 97
- Road Traffic,
 - breath test, failure to supply specimen [1989] 741
 - replaced by blood specimen [1989] 453
 - right to replace [1990] 656
 - causing death by reckless driving, *Lawrence* direction, and [1990] 522
 - "causing", positive act required [1988] 696
 - defective trailer [1989] 377
 - drink driving, alternative specimen option [1989] 155, 832
 - asleep in car [1989] 154
 - blood-alcohol back-calculation [1989] 297
 - failure to provide breath specimen [1989] 380
 - "feeding" parking meter [1989] 659
 - incorrect procedures [1990] 143
 - "medical reasons" [1990] 60
 - PACE rights [1990] 177
 - presumption of proportion of alcohol [1990] 601
 - print-out not signed by police [1989] 583
 - driver's identity, vehicle keeper's duty to give [1989] 582
 - driving while disqualified, necessity as defence [1989] 284
 - driving with excess alcohol, blood specimen [1988] 316, 758
 - failure to provide breath test [1988] 249
 - machine service record as evidence [1988] 759
 - failure to provide breath specimen, arrest unlawful [1990] 269
 - mental or physical inability [1990] 428
 - failure to provide specimen, fear of AIDS [1988] 123
 - fixed penalty notices, unincorporated body, and [1989] 910
 - goods vehicles
 - driving in restricted streets [1989] 510
 - in charge of motor vehicle, Lion Intoximeter reliability, and [1989] 379
 - reversal of burden of proof [1989] 382
 - unfit through drink or drugs [1989] 454
- Road Traffic—*cont.*
 - insurance certificate, duty to produce after accident [1990] 429
 - intoximeter, blood specimen, and [1982] 384
 - disparity between readings [1988] 533
 - print out not produced [1989] 76
 - print out not signed [1989] 583
 - meaning of "locomotive" [1990] 600
 - no driving requirement, condition of bail, as [1988] 739
 - unsupervised learner [1988] 122
 - North Report [1988] 707
 - public place, drink driving and [1990] 600
 - speeding [1988] 756
- Salmon and freshwater fisheries, Salmon Act 1986, Meaning of "fixed engine" [1990] 746
- Scotland, common law and criminal law in [1990] 292
- Search,
 - arrested person, police power to, [1989] 226
- Search warrants, entry, search for drugs [1988] 534
- Self-defence [1989] 611
- Sentence,
 - addiction, burglaries to buy heroin [1989] 309
 - adjournment, custodial sentence after [1989] 663
 - inquiries relevant to sentence [1988] 627
 - adjournment for assessment, custodial sentence after [1988] 255
 - age of offender [1989] 750
 - alteration, subsequent conduct of offender [1988] 390
 - arson, danger to public [1988] 546, 548
 - recklessness [1988] 472
 - assault occasioning actual bodily harm [1988] 854
 - assistance to police or other authorities [1988] 771
 - bail offence, failure to surrender [1990] 275
 - binding over, Law Commission working paper [1988] 355
 - substantial recognisance [1989] 458
 - blackmail [1989] 391

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

Sentence—cont.

- buggery,
 - male without consent, of [1989] 669, [1990] 526
 - without consent [1988] 850
 - women, of [1990] 527
- buggery of child,
 - delay before prosecution [1990] 607
- buggery with consent,
 - woman, of [1990] 65
- cannabis,
 - Aramah* guidelines [1989] 842
 - importing moderate amount [1989] 598
- cannabis offences,
 - guidelines [1988] 258
 - importation by juvenile [1988] 549
- care order,
 - charge and control condition [1989] 843
- causing death by reckless driving [1990] 277
- causing gbh,
 - revenge attack [1989] 518
- child evidence and [1990] 371
- trauma of [1990] 371
- Children and Young Persons Act,
 - detention under [1989] 231
- Community service order [1988] 773
 - breach of requirements of [1988] 394
 - damage to property [1988] 776
 - whether order excessive [1988] 259
- cocaine,
 - importation [1988] 628
 - importation [1989] 307
- community service,
 - consecutive orders [1990] 130
- community service order [1989] 164, 412
 - cannabis for personal use [1989] 594
 - reckless driving and [1989] 387
- company director disqualification [1988] 472
 - grounds for [1990] 818
- compensation order,
 - defendant without means [1990] 208
- disclosure of means [1989] 160
- distress and anxiety, for [1990] 443
- offender in prison [1989] 751
- sale of offender's home [1989] 230
- imprisonment, and [1988] 254, [1990] 349
- means of offender [1990] 128
- payment by instalments [1988] 851
- saleable asset [1990] 132
- confiscation order,
 - drug offence, for [1988] 515
- consecutive,
 - offences simultaneous [1988] 128

Sentence—cont.

- conspiracy to rob [1989] 671
- costs,
 - prosecution, of [1988] 390
- Costs of prosecution,
 - order to pay [1989] 228
- Criminal Justice Act 1988,
 - changes under [1989] 43
- counterfeiting [1989] 522
- criminal damage [1989] 164
- dangerous offender,
 - appropriate sentence [1990] 209
 - assault by [1990] 886
 - morality of protective sentence [1988] 424
- deferment of,
 - further offences during [1990] 134
- delay to trial,
 - defendant absconded [1989] 512
- deserved,
 - criminal justice and [1989] 340
- detention in young offender institution,
 - assault causing actual bodily harm [1990] 751
- day time burglary of dwelling [1990] 659
- differing degrees of gravity of offences [1990] 650
- statutory criteria [1990] 213, 749, 750, 884
- detention of juvenile,
 - magistrates, by [1988] 774
- discount for guilty plea [1990] 664
- discrimination on sex grounds [1988] 163
- disparity of,
 - different judges [1989] 667
- disqualification from driving,
 - life for [1989] 920
 - offence of conspiracy, and [1990] 753
 - vehicle used in crime [1988] 626
- domestic provocation cases [1989] 546
- driving disqualification [1989] 386
- discretionary [1989] 458
- drugs,
 - importation of substantial quantity [1988] 550
- drug trafficking [1989] 598
 - benefit from [1988] 775, 778
 - confiscation order relevance [1989] 755, [1990] 530, 748
 - general considerations [1990] 603
 - "the amount that might be realised" [1990] 528
- entrapment,
 - mitigating factor, whether, [1989] 846
- exclusion from licensed premises,
 - appropriateness [1990] 608

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

Sentence—*cont.*

- extended,
 - gap in history of offending [1989] 305
 - long record [1989] 516
 - minor offences [1988] 61
- extradited defendant,
 - custody abroad served [1988] 852
- factual basis for [1988] 131, 326, 388, 769
- assault on young child [1989] 670
- conspiracy [1988] 62
- establishing [1990] 752
- manslaughter [1989] 668
- Newton* hearing, and [1989] 913
- plea of guilty [1988] 389
- fine,
 - conditional discharge, and [1990] 663
 - problems of enforcement [1990] 839
- fine in substantial amount,
 - failure to dissolve means [1988] 700
- finest and compensation orders,
 - payment by instalments [1989] 387
- finest for repeated offences [1990] 352
- firearms offences [1989] 304
- firearms, without certificate
 - sawn-off shotgun [1988] 65
- forfeiture of money [1988] 387
- "related to the offence" [1988] 186
- fraud, for [1989] 420
- gross indecency with child,
 - maximum for [1990] 447
- guilty plea,
 - discount for [1988] 188
 - discount for [1989] 600
- heroin,
 - conspiring to supply [1988] 258
- heroin,
 - importation [1989] 77
 - importation of substantial amount [1989] 515
 - possession for supply [1989] 306
- hospital order,
 - restriction with [1989] 757
- hospital order with restriction [1988] 130
- incest,
 - adult daughter, with [1989] 600
 - delay before prosecution [1990] 607
 - general considerations [1989] 517
 - guidelines [1989] 923
 - non-custodial sentence [1990] 438
 - teenage daughter [1989] 390
- indecent assault,
 - female on [1989] 666
 - stranger, on [1989] 514
- indecent assault and buggery,
 - young children, on [1988] 329
- indecent assault [1988] 327
 - adopted daughter, on [1988] 850
 - aggressive [1988] 777

Sentence—*cont.*

- indecent assault,
 - girl of 13, on [1988] 129
 - parent or step-parent [1988] 67
 - stranger on young girls [1988] 66
- infanticide [1990] 348
- juvenile,
 - custodial sentence [1989] 161
 - life detention and [1990] 206
 - long term for robbery [1989] 520
 - long term detention [1988] 134, 183, 184, 328, 392, 394
- legal representation for [1990] 817
- life imprisonment,
 - counsel submissions and [1990] 662
 - indeterminacy of [1989] 244
 - murder and robbery, for [1989] 666
 - no evidence of mental instability [1989] 78
 - unusual violence [1989] 233
- manslaughter [1988] 63
 - no specific medical evidence of dangerousness [1988] 182
- manslaughter [1988] 545
 - child, of [1990] 67
- mentally disordered prisoners,
 - transfer to hospital of [1990] 544
- non custodial penalties,
 - principles of desert, and [1988] 555
- offence of violence,
 - suspected mental illness [1988] 132
- parole,
 - revocation of licence [1988] 392
- partly suspended,
 - restoration of balance [1988] 471
 - wounding with intent [1988] 256
- persistent offender,
 - minor offences [1988] 628
 - multiplicity of thefts [1989] 79
- perverting justice,
 - interfering with witness [1990] 754
- possession of heroin,
 - intention to supply [1989] 162
- powers of court,
 - duty to ensure sentence within, [1990] 434
- pre-arraignment discussions,
 - guidelines in *Turner* [1990] 354
- pre-trial indication of [1990] 661
- probation order,
 - awaiting sentence for earlier offence [1989] 664
 - offence committed during [1989] 229, 309, 671
 - time in custody [1989] 513
- proceeds of drug trafficking,
 - deduction of outgoings [1989] 752

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

Sentence—*cont.*

- rape [1988] 189
 - evidence of effect on victim [1988] 474
 - former sexual partner [1990] 436
 - incest, and [1990] 211
 - juveniles, by [1988] 133, 853
 - previous convictions [1990] 64
 - previous relationship with victim [1988] 325
- reasons for,
 - empirical investigation [1988] 584
- recommendation for deportation,
 - EEC citizen [1989] 165
- recommendation for deportation [1988] 252
- reparation,
 - mitigation, as [1989] 463
- rights in property,
 - deprivation of [1990] 755
- robbery of betting-shop,
 - shotgun fired [1990] 212
- robbery of sub-post office [1990] 437
- robbery with violence [1988] 190
- sexual suppressants,
 - Mental Health Act, and [1988] 660
- substantial,
 - desirability of giving reasons for [1988] 186
- suspended,
 - activation [1988] 629; [1989] 914, 917
 - allowance for custody on remand [1989] 665
 - cannabis for personal consumption [1989] 158
 - length [1988] 469
 - length of [1989] 232
- powers of Criminal Courts Act, and [1990] 533
- substantial period on remand, after [1990] 446
- supervision order [1989] 159
- Sweden,
 - new statute [1989] 275
- theft,
 - hospital porter, by [1988] 549
- unlawful sexual intercourse,
 - White Paper on [1990] 217
- VAT fraud [1988] 61
- violence,
 - rugby union, in [1989] 513
 - young children, towards [1989] 922
- young adult,
 - determination of age for [1990] 816
- suspended sentence and [1990] 441
- targeting [1990] 852
- young offender detention [1989] 389, 916, 918
- arson of bus depot [1990] 435

Sentence—*cont.*

- young offender detention—*cont.*
 - causing gbh with intent [1990] 350
 - consecutive or concurrent sentences [1990] 276
 - discount for age [1990] 130
 - grounds for interfering with [1990] 132
 - statutory criteria [1989] 592, 595, 596, 754, 837, 838, 841, 844; [1990] 274, 351, 440, 444, 531, 532, 606, 822
 - threatening behaviour, for [1990] 133
- Sex establishment,
 - using premises as [1989] 455
- Sexual offences,
 - crime of sexual assault,
 - need for [1989] 331
 - examination of children,
 - Israeli law and practice [1988] 263
 - gross indecency with child,
 - material dates of [1990] 524
 - indecent assault, [1988] 357
 - aiding and abetting [1989] 584
 - wife, on [1988] 124
 - "kerb-crawling",
 - soliciting for prostitution [1989] 660
 - rape,
 - mistaken belief in identity [1988] 846
 - sexual intercourse,
 - unintentional [1989] 539
 - sexual suppressants,
 - Mental Health, and [1988] 660
- Shops,
 - Sunday trading,
 - car boot sale [1989] 385
- Solicitor's clerk,
 - access to client, by
 - police right to deny [1989] 440
- Street trading,
 - pedlar,
 - meaning of [1988] 540
- Suicide,
 - year and a day rule applies [1988] 541
- Summing-up,
 - supplementary direction [1988] 317
- Sunday trading,
 - exempted item [1988] 318
- Sunday trading 662
 - travel agents,
 - whether shop [1989] 157
- Sweden,
 - sentencing statute [1989] 275
- Terrorism,
 - armed forces, and [1989] 396
- Theft,
 - appropriation, [1990] 271
 - corporate body, from [1989] 585

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

Theft—*cont.*

- borrowing without consent,
intention permanently to deprive
[1989] 299
- chose in action,
forged cheque [1988] 319
- defence of right to take [1990] 202
- direction to jury,
"borrowing", on [1988] 321
- dishonest appropriation,
Hong Kong [1988] 125
- failure to direct jury,
functions of judge and jury, on [1990]
202
- going equipped [1988] 55
- housing benefit,
tenant using for own benefit [1988] 620
- property belonging to another,
mistake [1988] 465, 762
- Town and Country planning,
stop notice,
enforcement notice, and [1990] 747
- Trade Descriptions,
false description,
no written disclaimer [1990] 658
- in the course of trade or business [1990]
879
- materiality of false description, [1989]
911
- reckless making of false statement [1988]
623
- Treasure trove,
ancient coins,
likelihood of [1990] 125
- Trial,
acquittal,
retrial, and [1989] 745
- admissibility,
statements made outside jurisdiction
[1989] 589
- basis of verdict [1989] 742
- common assault,
change of law on [1990] 525
- conduct of counsel [1989] 562, 563
- conflict of laws,
Treaty of Rome [1988] 323
- convictions of co-accused,
issue in proceedings [1989] 747
- defendant,
exclusion for improper dress [1988]
543
- duplicity [1988] 57
- duress as defence,
no dispute of evidence [1989] 508
- fair play at [1988] 722
- indictment,
mutually contradictory counts [1989]
301

Trial—*cont.*

- indictment—*cont.*
whether validly laid [1990] 880
- irregularity not material [1990] 433
- joint enterprise,
jury and [1989] 506
- judge commending witnesses,
whether jury affected [1990] 204
- jurisdiction,
crime on foreign ship [1989] 591
- jury,
summing up facts [1989] 781
- summing up law [1989] 768
- material irregularity,
failure to obtain interpreter [1989]
457
- miscarriage of justice, and [1990] 615
- no defence evidence,
prosecution closing speech [1988] 250
- peremptory challenge of jurors [1988]
731
- Police and Criminal Evidence Act,
section 78 [1988] 722
- plea,
change to guilty [1990] 815
- guilty of murder [1990] 882
- private prosecution,
locus standi [1989] 835
- prosecuting counsel,
"any comment" by [1990] 432
- prosecution evidence after close of case,
discretion to admit [1990] 431
- question of bias,
remarks about current case [1990]
727
- right to fair presentation [1989] 743
- right to silence [1989] 855
- satisfying the jury [1988] 335
- standby of jurors [1988] 731
- submissions by counsel,
presence of jury during [1988] 766
- submission of no case
scope after *Galbraith* [1988] 767
- summing-up,
alternative verdict [1988] 760
- direction of jury [1988] 464
- omission of essential ingredient [1988]
127
- unfair reasons, by [1989] 855
- unrepresented defendant [1988] 468
- use of handcuffs,
procedure [1988] 251

U.S.A.,

- criminal evidence law,
liberalisation of [1990] 790
- post, *Hinckley* insanity [1988] 88

CUMULATIVE INDEX 1988-1990

- Value Added Tax,
failing to furnish VAT return [1988] 58
- Verdict,
ambiguity,
writ of *venire de novo* [1988] 542
majority,
propriety of *Walhein* direction [1988] 60
unanimity direction,
unlawful blow [1988] 625
- Wildlife,
possession or control,
dead wild bird, of [1988] 699
- Witness,
calling a hostile [1989] 866
disclosure by prosecution,
unused material, of [1990] 62
PACE Act,
spouse competence and compellability
[1990] 34
- Words,
meaning of,
law and [1989] 323
- Young adult offender [1990] 852

